### Framework

#### Case outweighs---violence in Pakistan is terminally inevitable---radical and terrorist organizations are willing to risk extinction by launching attacks in high-value targets in India which causes escalatory nuclear war---absence of US action, Pakistani internal crackdown occur and causes internal placement and massive structural violence--- reforming our drone policies is the ONLY way to prevent civilian casualties and target legitimate terrorist organization---alternative can’t solve because they reject of technical deliberation over drone policies---means try or die for the aff.

### State

#### Your impacts are wrong---black life in America has been continually improving---their pessimistic view of racial gains becomes a self-fulfilling prophecy that turns the kritik.

Abigail Thernstrom 98 is the vice chairwoman of the U.S. Commission on Civil Rights and as an adjunct scholar at the American Enterprise Institute. Stephan Thernstrom is Winthrop Research Professor of History at Harvard University. “Black Progress: How far we've come, and how far we have to go” http://www.brookings.edu/research/articles/1998/03/spring-affirmativeaction-thernstrom accessed date: 7-18-12 y2k

Let's start with a few contrasting numbers. 60 and 2.2. In 1940, 60 percent of employed black women worked as domestic servants; today the number is down to 2.2 percent, while 60 percent hold white- collar jobs.44 and 1. In 1958, 44 percent of whites said they would move if a black family became their next door neighbor; today the figure is 1 percent.

18 and 86. In 1964, the year the great Civil Rights Act was passed, only 18 percent of whites claimed to have a friend who was black; today 86 percent say they do, while 87 percent of blacks assert they have white friends.

Progress is the largely suppressed story of race and race relations over the past half

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are white. Almost a third of the black population lives in suburbia.

Because these are facts the media seldom report, the black underclass continues to define

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with the optimism, insight, and energy that further progress surely demands.

#### Macro-political struggle is key---the alt results in apathy which cements the status quo.

Best and Kellner 1 Steven Best is Associate Professor of Philosophy and Humanities @ University of Texas and Douglas, Philosophy of Education Chair – UCLA, “Postmodern Politics and the Battle for the Future,” Illuminations, http://www.uta.edu/huma/illuminations/kell28.htm

The emphasis on local struggles and micropower, cultural politics which redefine the political,

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that focuses on the forces of domination as well as possibilities of emancipation.

#### We should apply the lessons of the past to the problems of the present

Axtell 93 James Axtell, Kenan Professor of Humanities at the College of William and Mary, chaired the American Historical Association's Columbus Quincentenary Committee, Historian, Autumn, Vol. 56, Issue 1 1993

We judge the past for at least three important reasons. The first is to

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bearings in fantasy and waste our resources and moral energies on false trails.

#### Rejecting engagement with the presidency contributes to the decline of liberalism and the resurgence of conservative movements

Milkis et. al 13, Sidney M. Milkis is the White Burkett Miller

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, Social Movements, and the Transformation of American Politics, Proquest, online

For a time, LBJ's "careful practicality" and moral leadership made him an

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Right than Johnson had been in seeking to leverage the civil rights revolution.

### Exclusion

#### Policy debate isn’t exclusionary and can empower minorities

Bailey 4 Stephen, Fmr Debater at Emory, Email Correspondence with Will Repko, 2-4, http://www.geocities.com/caseyharrigan/bailey.html

Feel free to quote me on this...I think that it is essentializing and

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might increase African American participation in the activity, but at what cost?

### A2: Slavery

#### Interventionist stance on war power is good---history shows legal solutions are effective

Margulies & Metcalf 11 Joseph Margulies is a Clinical Professor, Northwestern University School of Law. He was counsel of record for the petitioners in Rasul v. Bush and Munaf v. Geren. He now is counsel of record for Abu Zubaydah, for whose torture (termed harsh interrogation by some) Bush Administration officials John Yoo and Jay Bybee wrote authorizing legal opinions. Earlier versions of this paper were presented at workshops at the American Bar Foundation and the 2010 Law and Society Association Conference in Chicago. Hope Metcalf is a Lecturer, Yale Law School. Metcalf is co-counsel for the plaintiffs/petitioners in Padilla v. Rumsfeld, Padilla v. Yoo, Jeppesen v. Mohammed, and Maqaleh v. Obama. She has written numerous amicus briefs in support of petitioners in suits against the government arising out of counterterrorism policies, including in Munaf v. Geren and Boumediene v. Bush. “Terrorizing Academia,” Journal of Legal Education, Volume 60, Number 3 (February 2011), <http://www.swlaw.edu/pdfs/jle/jle603jmarguilies.pdf>, DOA: 8-24-13, y2k

From the vantage of 2010, it appears the interventionist position—our position—

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to believe that law, in an intensely legalistic society, was enough.

#### Especially in the context of prison reform or slavery law.

Levi, The Director of the Transgender Rights Project of GLAD, and Shay,

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In adopting an all or nothing approach,¶ however, Spade fails to acknowledge ways

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efforts¶ is to miss the ocean for the tidal pool beside it.

### A2: Impact

#### War turns structural violence

Bulloch 8¶ Millennium - Journal of International Studies May 2008 vol. 36 no. 3 575-595¶ Douglas Bulloch, IR Department, London School of Economics and Political Science. ¶ He is currently completing his PhD in International Relations at the London School of Economics, during which time he spent a year editing Millennium: Journal of International Studies

 But the idea that poverty and peace are directly related presupposes that wealth inequalities

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problems as fundamentally economic rather than deeply – and potentially radically – political.

#### Preventing nuclear war is the prerequisite to solving systemic impacts

Folk 78 Folk, Prof of Religious and Peace Studies at Bethany College, Jerry, “Peace Educations – Peace Studies: Towards an Integrated Approach,” Peace & Change, Vol. V, No. 1, spring, P. 58

Those proponents of the positive peace approach who reject out of hand the work of

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who view the field essentially from the point of view of negative peace.

#### Mono-causal explanations of white supremacy are counterproductive

Shelby 7 Tommie Shelby, Harvard Professor of African and African American Studies and Professor of Philosophy, We Who Are Dark: The Philosophical Foundations of Black Solidarity, 2007, p. 147-8.

Others might challenge the distinction between ideological and structural causes of black disadvantage, on

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developments (such as immigration policy or reduced federal funding for higher education.)

### A2: Bad Education

#### The rhetoric of ‘accessibility’ leads to a vacuum of content that empties out academic debates and precludes education – ultimately turning their access claims

Standish 2002(Paul Standish, Institute for Education and Lifelong Learning, University of Dundee, *Disciplining the Profession: subjects subject to procedure. Educational Philosophy and Theory, Vol. 34, No. 1, 2002)*

Unfortunately, the rhetoric of access and lifelong learning, admirable though the underlying aims

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have a generation of higher education managers who are themselves none the wiser.

In resistance to the kind of weakening of institutions that is advocated by Fryer,

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. This is, in Michael Oakeshott's phrase, the conversation of mankind.

### A2: Fear Politics

#### Apocalyptic rhetoric spurs successful transformative politics and agency---AND---It’s not sufficient to trigger their impact.

Sethness 13 Javier Sethness, “Does Preaching Apocalypse Work?” 1-23-13, <https://www.truth-out.org/opinion/item/14059-does-preaching-apocalypse-work>, DOA: 9-25-13, y2k

On the other hand, Lilley and company warn that catastrophism, in stressing "

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, as Jehan Alonzo rightly observes in his review of the volume.5

#### Nuclear fear is good

Krieger 12 David, President of the Nuclear Age Peace Foundation, "Fear of Nuclear Weapons", June 19, [www.wagingpeace.org/articles/db\_article.php?article\_id=371](http://www.wagingpeace.org/articles/db_article.php?article_id=371)

I was recently asked during an interview whether people fear nuclear weapons too much,

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-world dangers is to never give up hope and never stop trying.